

Closing the carbon loop

Towards optimally operating
carbon capture plants

CO₂ capture, storage & reuse

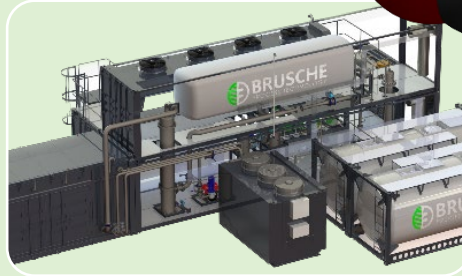
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Our cleantech focus areas



Capture

*Solvent-based
carbon capture
experience since
2014*



Liquefaction

*Highly efficient
standardized CO₂
liquefier*



Utilisation

*Dyna-Loop CO₂
to e-methanol
technology*



Technology development

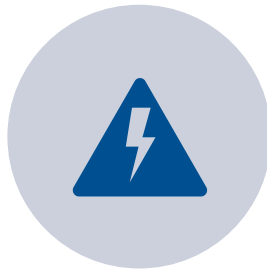
*Pilot- and
demonstration
plant services*



Key carbon capture design parameters



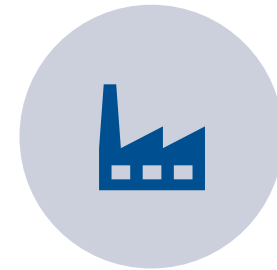
CAPTURE RATE



ENERGY
CONSUMPTION



SOLVENT
DEGRADATION

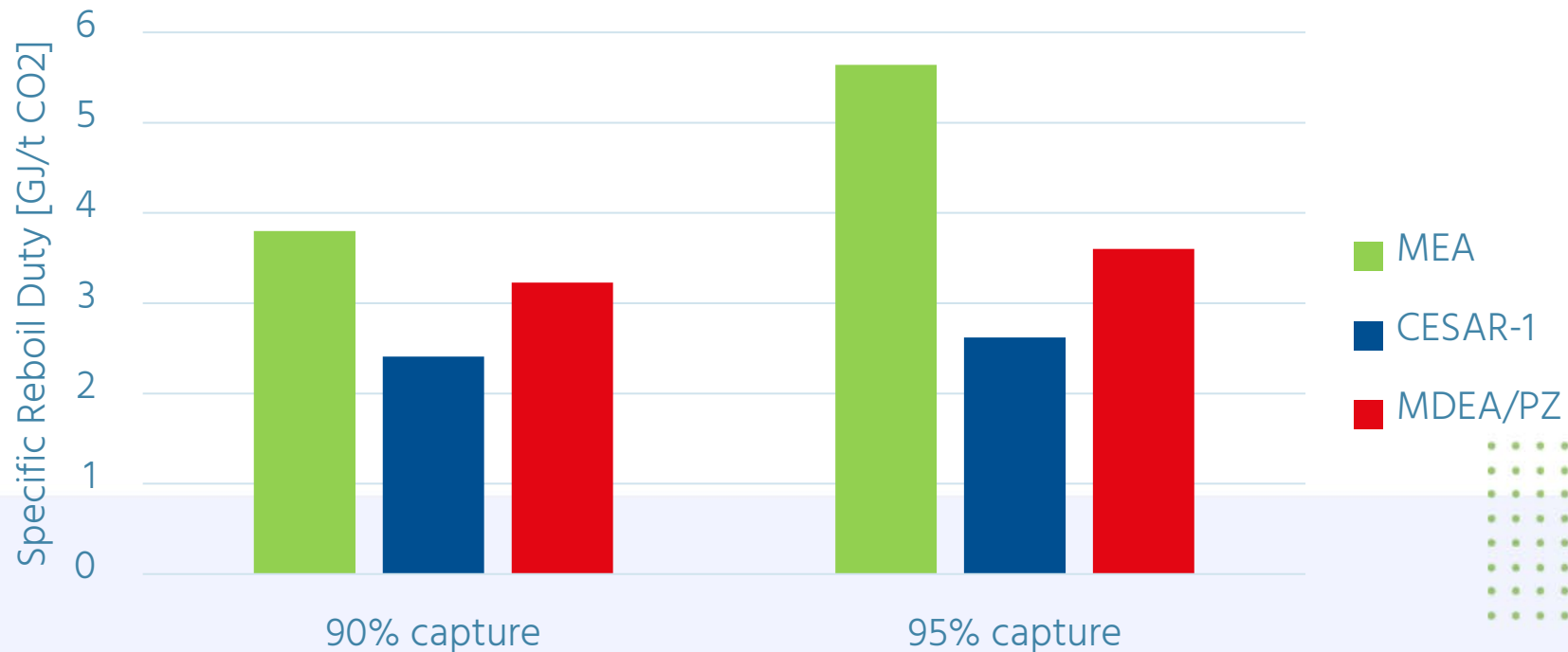


EMISSIONS



Capture rate

- With MEA, increasing the capture rate above 90% is costly
 - Much less so with advanced solvents, like CESAR-1



Solvent selection

Solvent	Owner	SRD [GJ/t CO ₂]
MEA	Open	3.5 – 4.0*
MDEA/PZ	Open	3.2 – 3.7*
CESAR-1	Open	2.5 – 3.0*
TS-1		
H3-1		
S21	Aker	2.8 [†]
DC	Shell	2.6 [†]

The performance of CESAR-1 is similar to that of proprietary solvents

*Own experience

[†]Source: Bertone et al., *Sustainability* (2024), 16, 4117.

Example project – Pilot plant OMV



Capacity

- Nominal 100 kg/h CO₂
- Wide range of flue gas flows



Flexibility

- MEA and CESAR-1 in one design
- 2.5 to 25 % CO₂ in flue gas



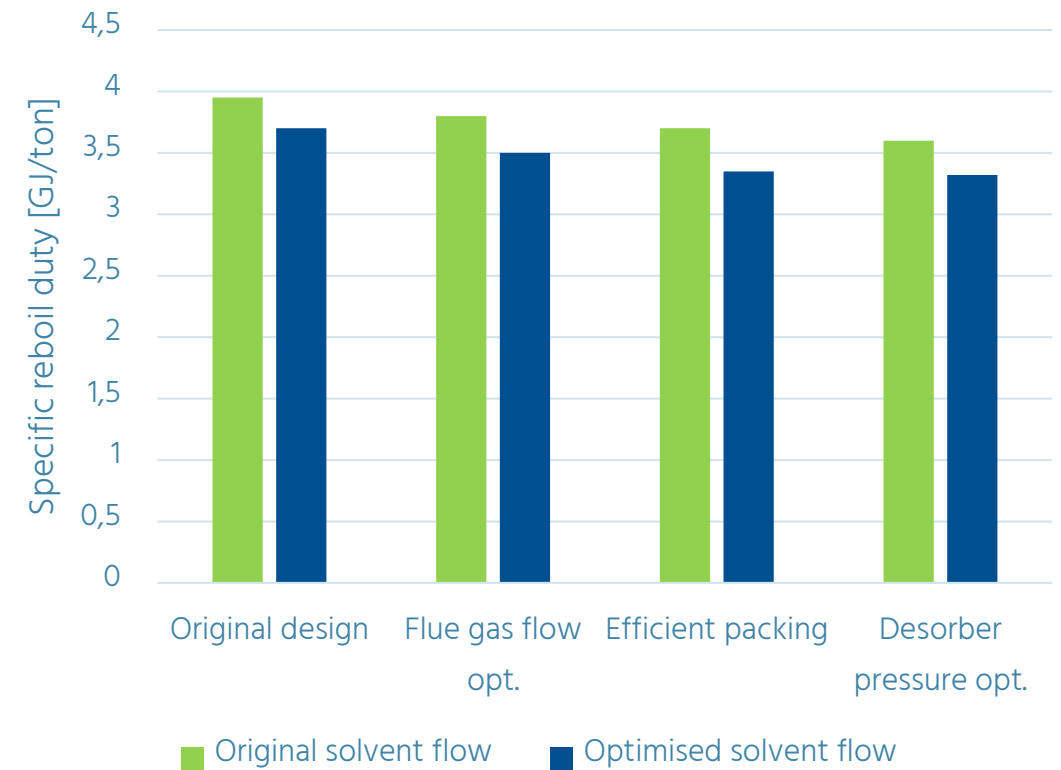
Quality

- Built to the highest standards
- Modular/containerized design



Example project – Carbon capture optimisation

- Simulation model describes plant performance within 20% accuracy
 - Without fitting data
- Optimisations carried out
 - Flue gas flow
 - Packing type
 - Solvent flow
 - Desorber pressure
- Results
 - Specific energy consumption decreased by 10%
 - Production increased by over 25%



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