

# Porthos

Building the first large-scale  
CO<sub>2</sub> transport and storage  
infrastructure in the European Union



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Co-funded by  
the European Union



**Porthos**

CO<sub>2</sub> TRANSPORT & STORAGE



# Project

# Project overview

## Porthos joint venture

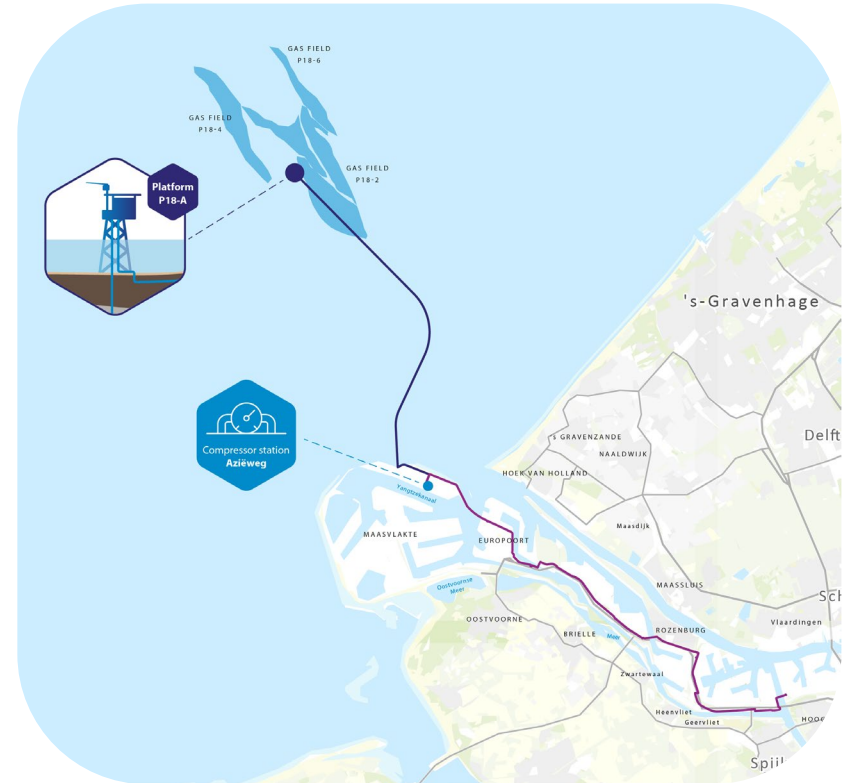
- EBN, Gasunie, Port of Rotterdam Authority

## Infrastructure for CO<sub>2</sub> transport and storage

- Collective pipeline through Rotterdam port area
- Compressor station on the Maasvlakte
- Offshore pipeline to platform on the North Sea
- Storage in empty gas fields beneath the North Sea
- ~ 37 Mton, ~ 2.5 Mton per year for 15 years

## Customers

- Air Liquide, Air Products, ExxonMobil, Shell
- CO<sub>2</sub> capture by customers



# Onshore pipeline

30 kilometres of pipe through Rotterdam's port area:

- Diameter: 108 cm (42")
- 30 bar
- Multiple tie-ins
- Overdimensioned
- 4 HDDs
- 59 special crossings



 **MANNESMANN**

**DENYS**

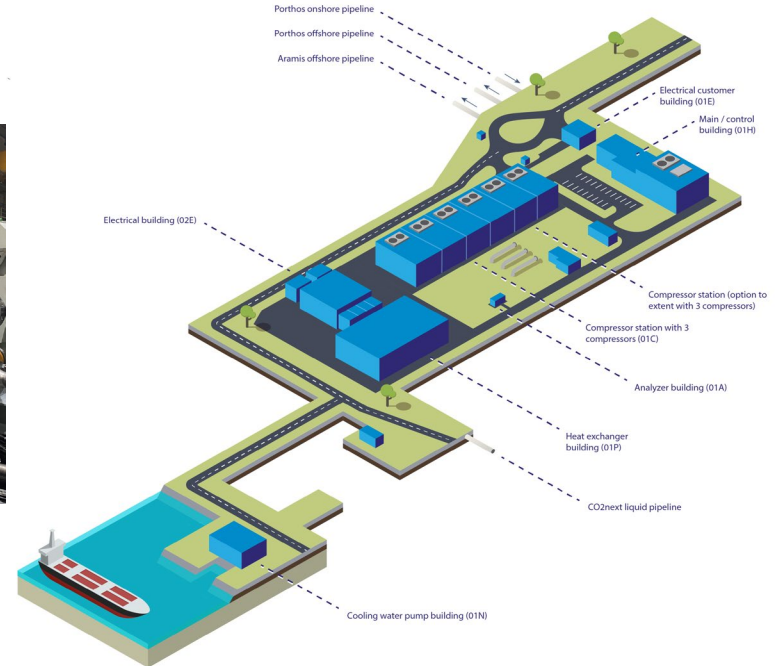
# Compressor Station

## Location:

- Aziëweg (Maasvlakte)
- Plot: ~ 2 hectares

## Facilities:

- Compressors
- Electricity
- Cooling installations
- Measuring and monitoring systems



# Offshore pipeline

High-pressure insulated pipe to the P18-A platform:

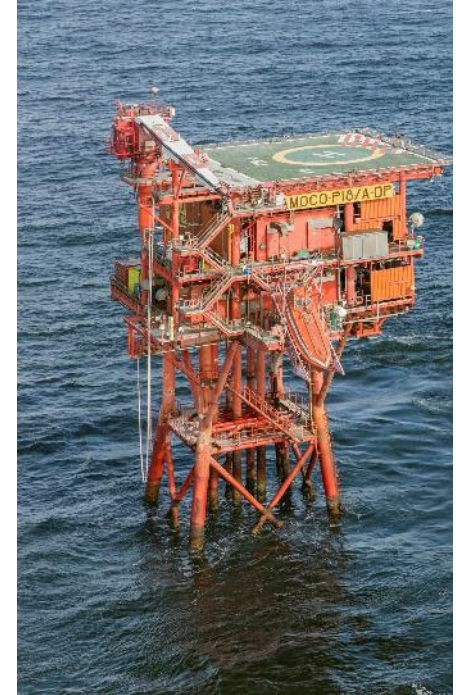
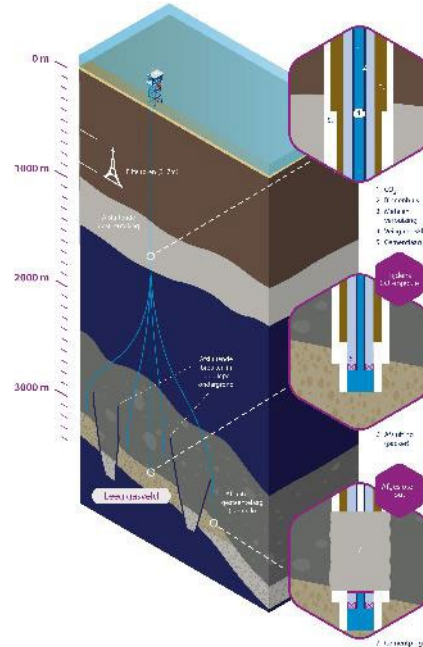
- Length: ~ 22 km
- Diameter: 40 cm (16")
- 130 bar
- Hard seawall
- Maasgeul



# Platform, wells and gas field

From the platform to the P18 field:

- Reuse of existing platform and wells
- Sealing remaining wells
- Natural closure by sealing layers (at around 3.5 km depth)



## Construction has started

- 12 August 2023: Permit Porthos irrevocable
- 17 October 2023: Final Investment Decision (FID) First activity starts end October 2023, delivering onshore pipeline
- Start construction March 2024
- 2026: system operational (RFO)







Rozenburg

Oude Haas

BOUWLEK

# Current planning for construction



| January 2024                     | Start of construction works                              |
|----------------------------------|--|
| First half of 2024               | Crossing the sea wall (drilling) <b>Completed May 24</b> |
| First half of 2024 – end of 2025 | Onshore pipeline <b>Started Februari 24, 60% done</b>    |
| First half of 2024 – early 2026  | Compressor station <b>Started May 24</b>                 |
| First half of 2024 – end of 2025 | Cooling water intake building <b>Started March 24</b>    |
| Early 2025                       | Platform modifications                                   |
| Early 2025 – second half of 2025 | Wells modifications                                      |
| Mid-2025 – end of 2025           | Offshore pipeline  |
| Early 2026                       | Commissioning and start-up                               |
| 2026                             | Porthos system operational                               |

# Looking back:

## Important Milestones:

- Aug 2017 EBN, GU and PoR started feasibility study
- Jan 2018 Feasibility study completed, start of Concept Select phase
- Apr 2019 End of Concept select phase, Start of Define phase
- Dec 2021 JV agreements signed
- Dec 2021 TSA agreements signed (contract launching customers)
- Aug 2023 Ruling Council of State
- Oct 2023 FID
- Mar 2024 Start construction

## Challenges

- *New partnerships*
- *First of its kind*
- *Permitting situation*



# Positive ruling Council of State

November 2021:  
Ngo MOB appeals  
against nature permits  
Porthos (nitrogen issue)

November 2022:  
Construction exemption  
lapses in ruling  
Council of State

August 2023:  
Council of State rules positively  
on ecological assessment  
Porthos

*De Telegraaf*  
Raad van State geeft groen  
licht voor CO<sub>2</sub>-opslagproject  
Porthos

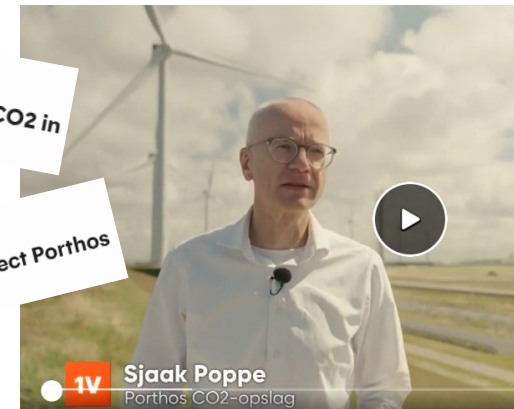


CO<sub>2</sub>-opslag Rotterdamse haven mag doorgaan,  
klimaatdoelen niet in gevaar

**de Volkskrant**  
Raad van State:  
klimaatproject Porthos mag  
doorgaan

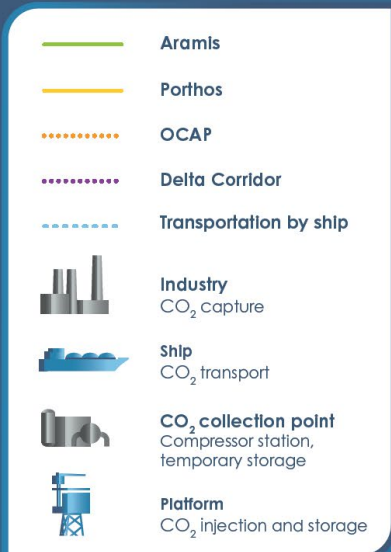
**NOS**  
Raad van State keurt project voor opslag CO<sub>2</sub> in  
Noordzee goed

**rtlnieuws**  
Omstreden CO<sub>2</sub>-opslagproject Porthos  
mag doorgaan



**REUTERS**  
Dutch court rules huge carbon capture  
project can go ahead

# Development of CCS in the Netherlands



# Thank you for your attention!

For more information, please visit:  
[www.porthosCO2.nl](http://www.porthosCO2.nl)



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