

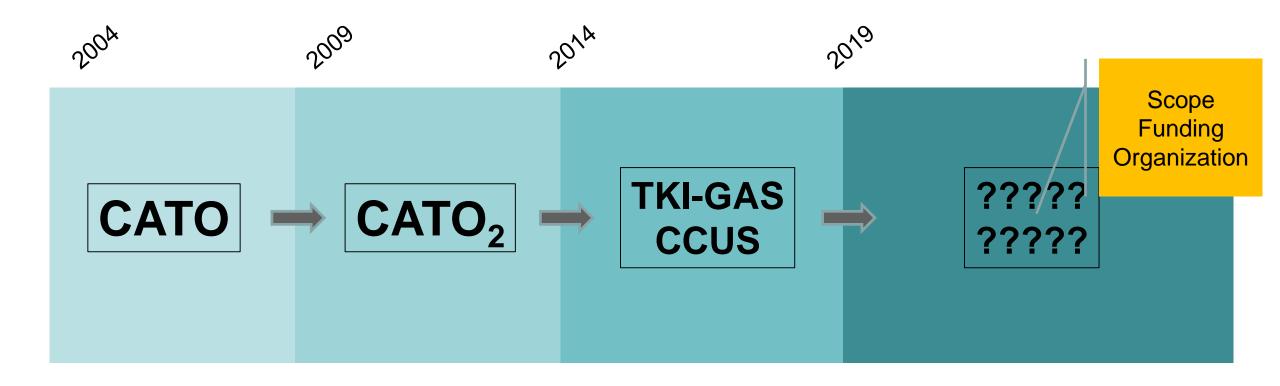


R&D Calendar Brainstorm Session











Societal
Challenges
and Key
Technologies

Mission Driven
Innovation
and Key
Technologies

Maatschappelijke Uitdagingen Sleutel Technologieën



Missie-gedreven Innovatie Sleutel Technologieën



MIST



Societal Missions

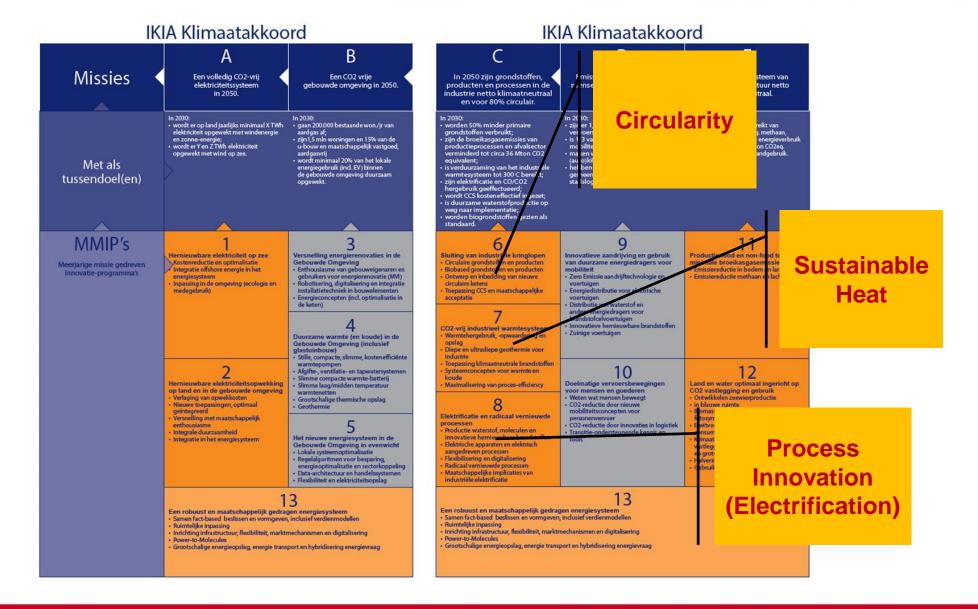
- ➤ Agriculture, Water & Food
- > Health & Healthcare
- ➤ Energy Transition & Sustainability
- > Safety



Energy Transition & Sustainability

- A. Electricity
- B. Build Environment
- C. Industry
- D. Mobility
- E. Agriculture & Land Use





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Observations

The climate agreement addresses CCUS in many different ways:

- Industrial Feedstock (Hydrogen, CCU, Biomass, Waste2chemicals)
- Intermediate Options (CCS)
- Negative Emissions (Air capture, BECCS)

YET, The IKIA does not recognize a specific MMIP on CCUS



Conclusion

We need an MMIP on CCUS

or

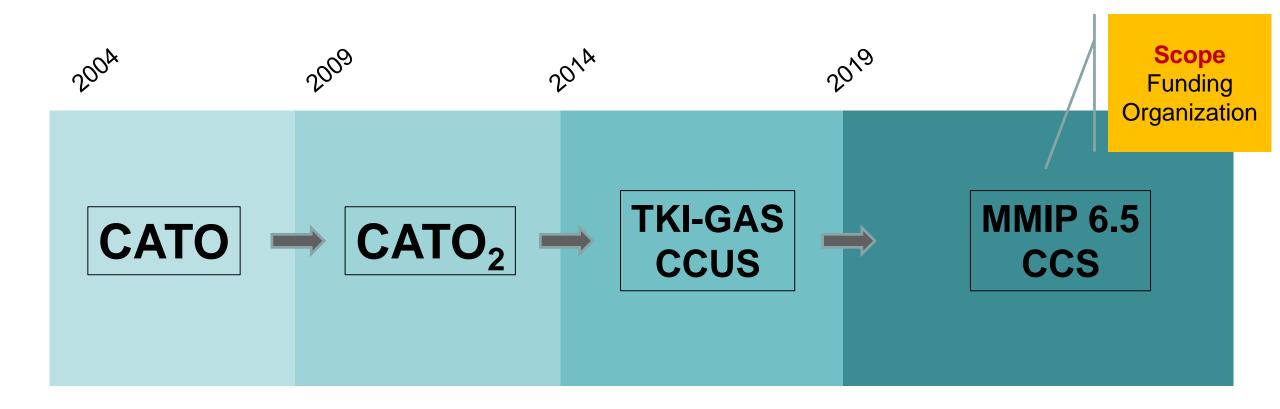
We need a specific sub-program under one of the MMIP's on CCS



MMIP 6 (circularity) sub-program 5: CCS

- Realisation of the first large-scale CCS-project (2-4 Mton/year):
- Upscaling to multiple projects (~7 Mton/year):
- Development of Technologies that will lead to negative emissions







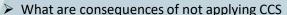
Scope

- ➤ Efficient Capture Technology
- Safety of Transport and Storage.
- Chain Optimization
- Monitoring
- Legal Framework
- > BECCS
- Direct Air Capture
- Public Perception



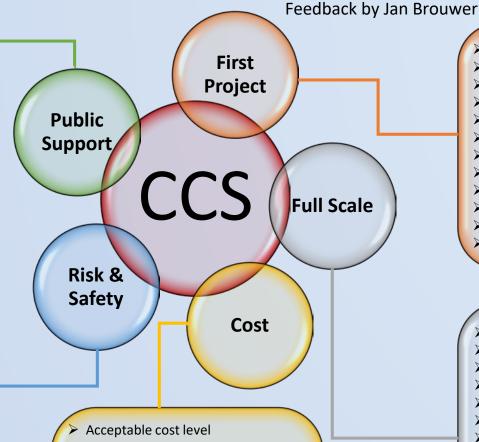
Challenges

- Realisation of at least one demonstrator project (2-4 Mton/year)
- Upscaling to >= 7 Mton/year.
- Realise Cost reduction
- Decrease Process Risks and Environmental impact.
- Increase Public support

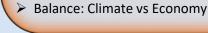


- > Lack of public interest in climate
- > Take public concerns seriously
- > All measures are necessary
- > Do we have a compelling story that is relevant to all
- > Climate change is related to individual lifestyle
- We do not have the luxury of disqualifying technologies
- No technical details
- > Respond to fake-news
- > Involve public in decission making

- ➤ Is there real environmental Risk
 - > Capture (Amine Emission,)
 - ➤ Risk of transport and storage (CO2 loss)
- Communicating Risk
- > Standardisation
- > Natural Caps, Mineralisation
- Monitoring
 - > Who, when, what, how
- Non "physical risks"
 - ➤ Lock-in, Competition, Carbon Leakage



- Public contribution
 - > Subsidy instruments
 - > Total budget
 - Budget Per year
- Cost structure
 - > Chain
 - Profit (CCU)
- Liability
- > CAPEX/OPEX
- Additional Cost of T&S for Emitters
- Value vs Cost
 - > Climate gain
 - Security of Supply
 - > Flexibility



Learning portential

- Duplication of Demo
- Coordination, Operation
- > Pan-European infrastructure development
- > Region: NL vs. International
- > Technologies
- Safety

Scale

Technologies

➤ CO2 Specs

Efficiency

> TRL levels

> ROI

> Application: Power vs Industry

Reusability of Technology and Infrastructure

> Roles: Government, Industry, Operators

> Region: NL vs. International

- > Efficiency
- ➤ ROI
- > TRL levels
- > Balance: Climate vs Economy
- "Merit Order"
- ➤ Capacity limitations of technologies applied
- ➤ Shipping vs Pipeline

