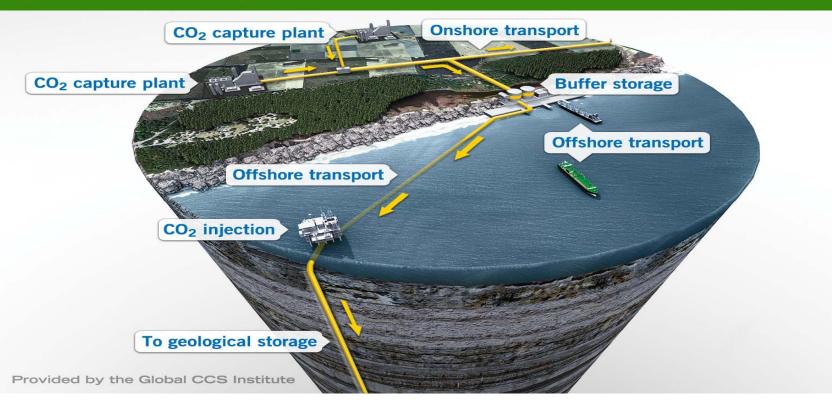


CCUS in the Netherlands

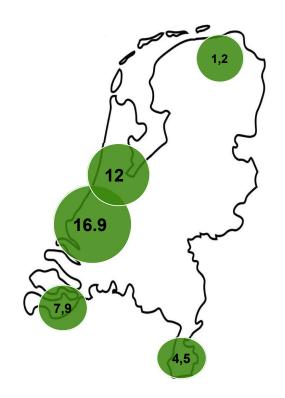
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CCUS in the Netherlands

- Contents
 - Climate agreement on CCS
 - SDE++
 - Innovation subsidies
 - 2019
 - 2020
 - MMIP
 - News flash





Climate Agreement on CCS

- CCS as part of the industry reduction pathway.
- Role for CCS limited in different ways:
 - Subsidy capped at 7,2 (+3) Mtpa
 - ZEEF ("sieve"): only CCS when no cost-effective alternatives exist
 - Horizon: no new subsidies past 2035
- Exemptions for realising negative emissions.
- Subsidy via broadened SDE+ scheme.
 - SDE+: feed in premium for renewable energy





Embedding CCS in the SDE++

- The scheme will be broadened to a set of industrial CO2-reduction options.
- Ranking based on euro / ton: cost of CO2 avoided.
- Several CCUS pathways considered eligible: capture from refineries, hydrogen production, waste incineration, steel production.
- Subsidy duration of 15 years.
- Emitters are eligible, in their costs they can include the transport & storage (T&S) fee.

 (draft) "basisbedragen" (euro/ton avoided) calculated by PBL:

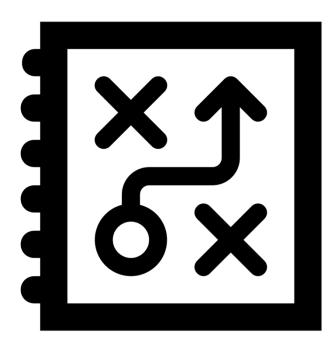
Subcategorie	Mogelijke toepassingen	SDE++-basisbedrag [€/ton CO ₂ vermeden)
Extra CO ₂ -opslag bij bestaande installaties	Bestaande installaties Ethyleenoxide	35
Geconcentreerde CO ₂ -bronnen	Waterstof, ammonia en staal	67
CCS bij afvalverbrandingsinstallaties	Afvalverbrandingsin- stallaties	91
CCS bij raffinaderijen	Raffinaderijen	139

 Market revenues will be deducted through EUA price.



SDE++ Features under consideration

- Extension of realisation deadlines
- Adjustment for real costs
- Permitting
- Bank guarantees
- Infrastructure capacity allocation





Innovation subsidies - 2019





- Feasability of large scale industry application of CCUS
- 12 applications 3 granted, 2 rejected, 7 being reviewed
- DEI+: CCUS
 - (preparation of) CCUS pilots in industry
 - 6 applications 2 granted, 4 rejected

Joint Industry Projects (JIP tender)



- Tender supporting R&D in capture and utilisation of CO2 and other industrial CO2 reduction
- 2 application 2 granted

ACT2 – kicks off



- Support for international innovation in CCS
- NL parties are involved in 6 of 12 projects



Innovation subsidies - 2020

TSE CCUS Studies & DEI+



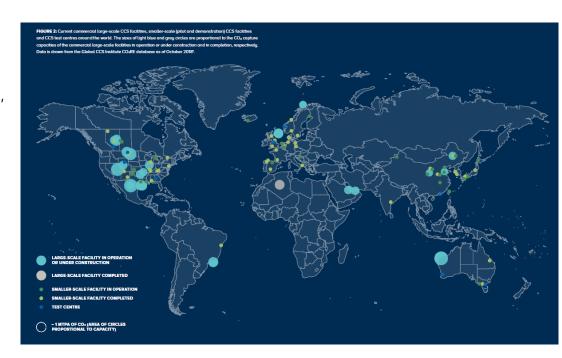
- Both
 - Main aim still for large scale industrial application in 2030
 - But also support for BECCS and DAC
 - Opening beginning 2020
 - On 'first come first serve' basis
 - Max 4 year project deadline
 - Call texts will be published soon!

- MMIP6 tender
 - MMIP CCU & CCS included as relevant topics in the MMIP6 report (nov 2019)
 - Aimed at large mission oriented projects from consortia
 - Detailed set-up of this tender scheme still to be determined
 - Role of CATO-network moving forward discussed between Ministry EZK, RVO and CATO



News flash

- International developments
 - 43 large scale facilities under development (GCCSI, 2019)
 - Biggest dedicated CCS projected to date started in 2019: Gorgon
- London protocol
- CCS stakeholder engagement by RVO
- Innovation fund
- ACT3 starts soon





Questions?

